



U.S. Department of Justice

*United States Attorney
Southern District of New York*

*United States District Courthouse
300 Quarropas Street
White Plains, New York 10601*

December 1, 2020

BY ECF AND EMAIL

The Honorable Andrew E. Krause
The Honorable Judith C. McCarthy
The Honorable Paul E. Davison
United States Magistrate Court Judges
Southern District of New York
300 Quarropas Street
White Plains, New York 10601

Re: ***United States v. Dwight Reid, a/k/a “Dick Wolf,” et al., 20-cr-626***

Dear Judges Krause, McCarthy, and Davison:

In advance of the initial appearances and arraignments in this matter, the Government respectfully submits its position with regard to pre-trial detention for the defendants.

The Indictment charges seventeen members of the Untouchable Gorilla Stone Nation (“Gorilla Stone”)—a violent Bloods gang that operates in New York State and across the country.¹ For the reasons set forth below, the Government respectfully submits that detention pending trial for all defendants, save one, is warranted given the facts of this case and applicable law.

I. The Indictment and the Investigation

The Indictment charges the Gorilla Stone defendants with a litany of crimes committed in furtherance of their joint enterprise. The charges include racketeering conspiracy, a large-scale narcotics conspiracy, firearms offenses, fraud, and, significantly, several acts of violence. The violent acts charged in the Indictment include a murder, two attempted murders, two gunpoint drug robberies, and a brutal slashing.

The evidence in this case is compelling. Through the course of this investigation, law enforcement obtained six Title III orders for interception of communications over four phones belonging to defendants Naya Austin, a/k/a “Baby,” Ahmed Walker, a/k/a “Ammo,” Christopher Erskine, a/k/a “Beagle,” and Walter Luster, a/k/a “Shells.” The majority of the defendants in this case were intercepted discussing the Gorilla Stone enterprise over these wiretaps. And for all defendants, law enforcement was able to obtain direct evidence of the charged crimes through

¹ Jamal Trent, a/k/a “Trap Smoke,” the eighteenth defendant, is a crack cocaine supplier and associate of Gorilla Stone.

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dozens of social media warrants, cellphone extractions, recorded prison calls, surveillance video and cellphone location data, and post-arrest interviews. Put simply, the evidence in this case—some of which is discussed below—in large measure, is made up of the defendants’ own words, writings, and recorded criminal acts.

II. The Gorilla Stone Enterprise and Its Commitment to Violence

Gorilla Stone is a violent street gang with a national presence that was founded by Dwight Reid, a/k/a “Dick Wolf.” Gorilla Stone has hundreds of members across New York State, including in all five boroughs of New York City, throughout the New York State Prison System, and across the country—most notably in Florida and North Carolina. Gorilla Stone is comprised of eight different sets (or “Caves” as they are called by gang members). Each Cave has its own leadership hierarchy, and reports up to the respective leaders of their particular Cave. Gorilla Stone, like most other Bloods street gangs, has two separate hierarchical rank structures: a “Prison Lineup” for Gorilla Stone members in the prison system and the “Street Lineup,” *i.e.*, members of Gorilla Stone that are not incarcerated.

These Lineups are designed to maintain discipline within Gorilla Stone Caves. This is especially so for Street Lineups. Below is a description of the various roles and responsibilities in a Gorilla Stone Street Lineup, which was extracted from the iCloud account of defendant Deshawn Thomas, a/k/a “Don” (the “Thomas iCloud Account”) pursuant to a warrant.

RANK & RESPONSIBILITY	
<p>GF "Chairman": As the hoods chairman the GF is accountable for setting an agenda for the hood, that both uplifts itself and the banner; constructing a line up of individuals to carry out that agenda; and overseeing that line to make sure that individuals are fulfilling their obligations.</p>	<p>3 "Dept. of Finance": As the hoods department of finance the third floor is accountable for generating different avenues of revenue for the hood; maintaining the hoods funds; distributing the those funds amongst the departments for their expenses; and keeping an accurate account of all transactions. It is also the third floor job to collect kitty.</p>
<p>Highs/Lows "Advisory Board": As the hoods advisors to the GF the Highs and Lows are accountable for assisting the GF on decisions regarding the correct standing and direction of the hood; decisions on the line up and other decisions that will affect hood as a whole.</p>	<p>2 "Dept. of Education": As the hoods department of education the third floor is accountable for knowing and distributing the lessons and history of the hood and banner; and being knowledgeable and effective in areas that are imperative to our growth and developement (such as : politics, economics, law, business, tactics, history.. etc).</p>
<p>5 "Managment Office": As the hoods management office the fifth floors job is to oversee each department. If one of the departments is open the management office is to take on that responsibility until it is filled. It is also the fifth floors job to report back to the advisory board.</p>	<p>1 "Dept. of Communication": As the hoods department of communication the first floor is accountable for the establishment and maintenance of ports of contact for the hood.</p>
<p>4 "Dept. of Security": As the hoods department of security the fourth floor is accountable for maintaing an accurate head count for the hood; running background checks and investigations; enforcing calls and law; and arming up each district.</p>	

The descriptions of these roles paint a picture of a highly organized, highly efficient street gang. Most concerning is the organizational commitment to violence. As laid out in the “Dept. of Security” description, Gorilla Stone Caves have an individual responsible for “arming up” each Cave—and enforcing internal laws. As described below, this investigation has revealed that this is not simply aspirational. Gorilla Stone members violently enforce internal laws and have access to an alarming supply of firearms.

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The commitment to violence is reiterated in the 16 Gorilla Stone rules members must abide by. Three of them, again recovered from Thomas's iCloud Account, are below:

1. NEVER LET THE ENEMY OF A RILLA LIVE
AROUND YOU.....

2. AS RILLAS WE MUST CRUSH OUR
ENEMIES ON SIGHT.....

11. COMMUNICATION IS A MUST, YOU MUST
CHECK IN WITH SOME ONE IN YOUR CHAIN
OF COMMAND IN ORDER TO KNOW WHERE
YOUR GOING AND A LIST OF ENEMIES THAT
HAS TO BE CHRUSHED ON SIGHT.....

These rules are not careless musings. As described below, Gorilla Stone members are charged in this Indictment with carrying out brutal acts of violence against rival gang members.

III. Applicable Law

Under the Bail Reform Act, pretrial detention is required if “no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the person as required and the safety of any other person and the community.” 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(1). The Indictment here charges all defendants, except Shanay Outlaw, with offenses where there is a presumption that “no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of the person and the safety of the community. 18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)(3)(A). “In a presumption case such as this, a defendant bears a limited burden of production—not a burden of persuasion—to rebut that presumption by coming forward with evidence that he does not pose a danger to the community or a risk of flight.” *United States v. Mercedes*, 254 F.3d 433, 436 (2d Cir. 2001).

Even if a defendant is able to rebut the presumption, “the presumption favoring detention does not disappear entirely, but remains a factor to be considered among those weighed by the . . . court.” *Id.* Those factors include: (1) the nature and circumstances of the offense charged; (2) the weight of the evidence against the defendant; (3) the history and characteristics of the defendant; and (4) the nature and seriousness of the danger to any person or the community that would be posed by the defendant's release. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3142(g).

Ultimately, even in a presumption case, the Government must show “by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant presents a danger to the community and by the lesser standard of a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant presents a risk of flight.” *United States v. English*, 629 F.3d 311, 319 (2d Cir. 2011) (internal quotation marks omitted).

The Government may meet its burden “by proffer alone.” *United States v. LaFontaine*, 210 F.3d 125, 131 (2d Cir. 2000) (internal quotation marks omitted). “[B]ail hearings are typically informal affairs, not substitutes for trial or discovery” and so “courts often base detention decisions

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on hearsay evidence.” *United States v. Abuhamra*, 389 F.3d 309, 321 n.7 (2d Cir. 2004) (internal quotation marks omitted)

Finally, where danger is established, courts must be wary of attempting to craft conditions of pretrial release that protect the community. Even the most onerous conditions of pretrial release, up to and including home incarceration, cannot safeguard the community because they cannot guarantee that the a defendant will not use phones or other devices to order additional acts of violence. *Mercedes*, 254 F.3d at 436-37 (noting the inadequacy of such conditions to prevent dangerous defendants from posing a threat to their communities); *United States v. Jimenez*, 104 F.3d 354 (2d Cir. 1996) (“We have repeatedly held that bail on conditions similar to those imposed on [defendant], including home detention, does not ensure the safety of the community.”). Nor does it guarantee that a defendant will actually comply with a set of imposed conditions. *See, e.g., United States v. Millan*, 4 F.3d 1038, 1049 (2d Cir. 1993) (noting “[h]ome detention and electronic monitoring” largely operate on the “word” of the defendant (internal quotation marks omitted)).

IV. The Defendants and the Charges

Set forth below is a summary of the charges each defendant faces as well as the Government’s position on detention. Many of the defendants charged in the Indictment are among the highest-ranking members of Gorilla Stone. The Government submits that pre-trial detention is appropriate for all defendants except Shanay Outlaw, who is not charged with an offense where there is a statutory presumption of detention.

A. Dwight Reid, a/k/a “Dick Wolf”

Reid founded Gorilla Stone and still serves as the gang’s leader. Reid is currently incarcerated on a fifty-year-to-life sentence for a 2014 murder he committed by shooting a victim at point blank range in the head. Through the course of this investigation, law enforcement has learned that Reid still maintains an iron grip over Gorilla Stone from behind bars, including the gang’s lucrative narcotics distribution operating in New York City and Upstate New York, as well as the gang’s various fraud schemes.

Reid is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Given the heinous crime Reid has already been convicted of and, while incarcerated, his continued leadership of a violent organization, which he founded, the Government is seeking detention of Reid.

B. Christopher Erskine, a/k/a “Beagle”

Erskine is the highest ranking street leader of Gorilla Stone. Through wiretaps of Erskine’s phone, the Government has learned that Erskine’s role transcends the Cave structure described above. Erskine occupies a unique position as the gang’s street leader that Erskine and other gang

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members refer to as the “Sun.” Erskine has been captured on wiretaps admitting to his role in the Gorilla Stone enterprise, saying on one recording: “Until Wolf [Dwight Reid] take me off this shit, I’m supposed to have the streets.”

Erskine has repeatedly made clear, over wiretaps, that violence is what fuels Gorilla Stone—and what allows one to advance through its ranks. In a recording where Erskine and defendant Walter Luster are discussing leadership roles for other gang members, Erskine expressed disappointment that a leadership candidate did not reach for a gun during a dispute, which proved to him (Erskine) that the individual “wasn’t sturdy.” Similarly, Erskine was intercepted discussing defendant Stephen Hugh’s arrest on state charges for a New Rochelle shooting (discussed in more detail in Section IV.L below). Erskine believed that not putting up the entirety of Hugh’s bail out of the gang’s collective fund (“kitty”) would allow Hugh to “get his name up” in prison by “slap[ping] a couple n*ggas in the face.” Thus, Erskine believed Hugh’s standing in the gang could be benefited through acts of violence in prison. This particular axiom of Gorilla Stone—that a member can increase his or her standing through acts of violence against rivals—is reflected on numerous recorded prison calls made by Gorilla Stone members that were reviewed as part of this investigation.

Erskine’s leadership role, and emphasis on violence, has meant that other, more junior members of Gorilla Stone have turned to him to authorize acts of violence. In one interception, another member of Gorilla Stone pleads with Erskine to give him authorization to commit an act of violence. Erskine agrees that an act of violence is warranted and says “Knock him out you gotta knock him out.”

Erskine’s leadership role extends to the gang’s expansive narcotics distribution business. In the course of this investigation, the Government has learned that Erskine acts as one of the gang’s primary suppliers of cocaine and crack cocaine. In addition, over the course of the wiretap on Erskine’s phone, Erskine has been intercepted discussing drug debts and payments he is owed. This conduct is all the more troubling considering Erskine’s age—he is 37 years’ old—and has two prior felony convictions for narcotics trafficking.

Erskine faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison, and qualifies as a Career Offender under the United States Sentencing Guidelines (“Guidelines”) given his two prior felony narcotics convictions. Erskine is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Eleven (Possession with Intent to Distribute 28 grams and more of Crack Cocaine);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Erskine’s leadership role in Gorilla Stone, his promotion of violence within the ranks of Gorilla Stone, and his continued involvement in day-to-day narcotics trafficking—despite two prior narcotics convictions—make pre-trial detention warranted.

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C. Walter Luster, a/k/a “Shells”

Luster is a leader of the Money Gang Cave of Gorilla Stone. During the investigation, as described above, law enforcement obtained a wiretap of Luster’s phone. Over that wiretap, Luster was captured boasting about his violent tendencies, saying in a conversation with defendant Deshawn Thomas that he was “thirsty for someone to give me reason to clap ‘em.” He also admitted to ordering an act of violence on a recorded call. Again, speaking with Thomas, Luster talked about how it was important to maintain high standards with defendant Reid. A benefit of that, as Luster explained, was that sometimes they could get away with “a bad call.” An example of a bad call Luster gave Thomas was a prior decision Luster made to “clap his [Reid’s] man.” Luster explained that he was able to get away with that because of the services he provides to Reid.

Luster’s admissions about his “thirst[.]” for violence and his ordering of previous acts of violence are punctuated by his open carrying of firearms. Below is a photo from Luster’s Instagram account, posted in July 2020, which depicts him with what appears to be an automatic firearm:



Luster’s admissions over recorded calls did not stop with just violence. Luster had detailed conversations about the pricing of narcotics. In addition, Luster was captured bragging about the scope of his narcotics trafficking, saying that he was able to afford new jewelry during the COVID-19 pandemic because he was working hard “outside” and “in the streets.” Luster, like Erskine, is 37 years’ old, and also has two prior felony convictions (one for narcotics).

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Luster faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison. Luster is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Luster's admission to ordering acts of violence, his access to firearms, leadership role in a violent enterprise, and self-admission to large-scale narcotics trafficking, all taken individually warrant pre-trial detention. Taken together, they compel pre-trial detention.

D. Deshawn Thomas, a/k/a "Don"

Thomas is a leader of the Immortal Stone Gorilla Gang Cave in Gorilla Stone, otherwise known as the "Goons." Thomas recently received the leadership mantle for the Goons. In a recorded prison call from October 6, 2020, he tells a Gorilla Stone inmate that he "got a promotion" and gives the inmate "72 hours" to make up his mind on whether that inmate wanted to join Thomas in the Goons.

On October 14, 2020, a .40 caliber firearm was found in Thomas's car after a traffic stop in Queens. (Thomas has a prior felony conviction for Criminal Possession of a Weapon in the Third Degree.) During that traffic stop, three cellphones were seized and the Government subsequently applied for warrants for all three cellphones. Three things became apparent from review of those cellphone extractions. *First*, Thomas is a prolific narcotics trafficker. One of the seized cellphones primarily contains discussions pertaining to narcotics trafficking. *Second*, Thomas—much like Erskine—appeared to promote and appreciate violence by those under him in Gorilla Stone. There were several saved videos on one of Thomas's cellphones from other gang members depicting gang assaults, including one by defendant Soto described below. And, in fact, Soto reaches out to Thomas after a murder for assistance, as also described below. *Third*, and perhaps most troublingly, Thomas is intimately involved in providing firearms to other Gorilla Stone members. Attached as Exhibit A is a Complaint in *United States v. Jarrett Crisler, Jr.*, 20-mj-12765. As described in that Complaint, Thomas ordered several weapons from a Florida-based Gorilla Stone member and appears to collect orders from other Gorilla Stone members.

Thomas faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison. Thomas is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Thomas's immersion in violent acts committed by Gorilla Stone members, prolific narcotics trafficking, and role as a gun supplier to an incredibly violent street gang merit pre-trial detention.

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E. Naya Austin, a/k/a “Baby”

Austin serves as the “God Mother,” or highest-ranking female member of the Gorilla Stone Reign Cave. Title III wiretaps on Austin’s cellphone in June and July 2020 revealed numerous conversations regarding her high-level participation in Gorilla Stone, and a significant amount of narcotics trafficking, which is corroborated by the more than 100 grams of crack cocaine that have been purchased directly from Austin in video- and audio-recorded buys.

In addition to being one of the most prolific drug dealers for the gang, Austin is also charged with committing a brazen gunpoint robbery of a drug dealer at a hotel in Peekskill, New York on June 12, 2020. After the robbery, Austin was captured over the wiretap on her phone discussing the robbery and whether or not the victim of the robbery was planning a retaliatory attack. Austin and defendant Roberta Sligh were also captured on surveillance video savagely beating a victim outside a gas station in Peekskill, New York on April 9, 2020, as described further below.

Austin has also been captured, through the wiretaps on her phone, and cellphone extractions, admitting to possessing several firearms. In one interception, Austin is heard admitting that she had a “pearly white” AR-15. And in a text message reviewed from a cellphone extraction, Austin appears to be looking for a pistol with a laser sight which she could not locate (“You ever see a grip with a laser at kk house?”).

Austin’s propensity for violent conduct extends beyond Gorilla Stone, as reflected in recorded calls, to include a shooting as part of a road rage incident on August 2, 2020. Specifically, Austin admitted to shooting at an individual in front of a house party in the early morning hours of August 2, 2020 in Peekskill, New York (during the call captured over the wiretap, Austin specifically said that she fired two shots). Although the Government believes this particular shooting has no connection to Gorilla Stone, it does show that Austin is incredibly violent.

Austin faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 24 years in prison. Austin is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Five (Assault with a Dangerous Weapon in Aid of Racketeering)
- Count Six (Possessing and Brandishing a Firearm in Furtherance of Count Five)
- Count Ten (Possession with Intent to Distribute 28 grams and more of Crack Cocaine);
- Count Eleven (Possession with Intent to Distribute 28 grams and more of Crack Cocaine);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy);
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same); and
- Count Sixteen (Aggravated Identity Theft)

The overwhelming evidence of Austin’s violent conduct, possession and use of firearms, drug trafficking, and leadership role within Gorilla Stone compel pre-trial detention.

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F. Brandon Nieves, a/k/a “Untouchable Dot”

Nieves is the co-Godfather of Gorilla Stone Reign (one of the Eight Caves that comprise Gorilla Stone), along with Erskine, and has been a high-ranking member of Gorilla Stone since at least 2013. Nieves was charged in a Gorilla Stone case in 2015 in Bronx County, New York. In that case, Nieves ultimately pled guilty to ordering a stabbing in prison in furtherance of Gorilla Stone, which was captured over a recorded call on a wiretap. Nieves is still on New York State Parole for this felony conviction. *Cf. Morrissey v. Brewer*, 408 U.S. 471, 477 (1972) (“[P]arole is an established variation on imprisonment of convicted criminals. . . . The essence of parole is release from prison, before completion of sentence, on the condition that the prisoner abide by certain rules during the balance of the sentence.”).

During this investigation, which is particularly troubling given Nieves’s history, law enforcement reviewed a prison call on November 11, 2019 where Nieves and Erskine discuss with a Gorilla Stone inmate (“Inmate-1”) the fact that Inmate-1 is “going to shoot” (a common reference to a stabbing in prison) any Gorilla Stone members violating gang rules in prison.

Nieves has also been captured over Title III wiretaps in this case having detailed discussions with Walker about narcotics trafficking, as well as calls with Erskine and Walker about Gorilla Stone activity. Nieves faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison. Nieves is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Nieves has three prior felony convictions: a felony conviction in the Bronx (discussed above); a felony conviction in Manhattan in 2010 for attempted gang assault; and a felony conviction in Oklahoma in 2007 for burglary. Given Nieves’s significant criminal record, his leadership role in the gang, and the fact that he is still on Parole for his last Gorilla Stone-related felony, the Government submits that pre-trial detention is necessary.

G. Ahmed Walker, a/k/a “Ammo”

Walker is an enforcer and drug dealer for Gorilla Stone. He has been captured over wiretaps describing how he strictly enforces requirements on more junior members of Gorilla Stone, “wip[ing]” them “down”—or kicking them out—for not knowing gang rules and regulations and not letting junior members enter gang meetings if they forgot the Gorilla Stone “oath.” As described in more detail below, in section IV.L, Walker appears to have ordered a retaliatory act of violence in New Rochelle which was undertaken by defendant Stephen Hugh, a/k/a “Chino.”

Walker has also been intercepted discussing his own acts of violence. In one intercepted conversation, Walker admitted that he “w[on] [his] way in the crowd by being a shooter.” Indeed, Walker has a prior federal gun conviction—a conviction under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c), which he was convicted of after trial in the Middle District of Pennsylvania in 2003. Walker is currently on

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Federal Probation after that conviction—and a conviction for narcotics conspiracy under 21 U.S.C. § 846 as part of the same case in the Middle District of Pennsylvania. Despite being under court supervision, Walker is charged with those same crimes, in addition to being charged with being a leader in the Gorilla Stone conspiracy.

Walker faces a mandatory minimum of sentence of 35 years in prison.² Walker is currently charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy And Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Pretrial detention is warranted for Walker. He is a violent gang leader, narcotics trafficker, and faces a significant mandatory minimum sentence, of 35 years' imprisonment, on significant evidence should he decide to proceed to trial.

H. Caswell Senior, a/k/a “Casanova”

Senior is a rapper of some notoriety. Using his public platform, he has amplified the message of the gang—both through his music and his social media profiles. For example, he appeared on a gang anthem this summer, “Big Ape,” which has garnered over 1.8 million views on YouTube since June.³ In addition, he has used his Instagram page to pay homage to the gang, posting the below photos demonstrating his allegiance to Gorilla Stone:



Public Posting to Senior Instagram (July 4, 2020)



Public Posting to Senior Instagram (August 18, 2020)

² Walker faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 25 years' imprisonment on Count Fourteen due to his previous federal conviction in 2003 of violating 18 U.S.C. § 924(c).

³ Defendants Luster, Thomas, and Brinae Thornton, a/k/a “Luxury,” all appear in the video and—alongside defendant Reid—are mentioned in the song’s lyrics.

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Senior has closely coordinated his artistic endeavors to benefit the gang. For example, over recorded prison calls, the Government has learned that defendant Reid shares in some of Senior's earnings. Senior has also relied on Gorilla Stone members for protection. In wire intercepts, defendant Luster is recorded admitting that Senior has called upon him to provide protection and firearms ("hammers") while Senior was traveling across the country. Senior's pending robbery charge—the underlying conduct for which was captured on high-quality surveillance video—in New York County Supreme Court provides a concrete example of how he has relied on the gang for acts of violence. In clear surveillance video, taken from a diner in Manhattan in August 2018, Senior is seen lunging across a table for a victim's cellphone. A scuffle ensues and eventually a fellow Gorilla Stone member, Bobby Williams, places the victim in a chokehold until the victim lost consciousness and is dropped to the floor.⁴

Senior has also personally committed acts of violence. In addition to his current open robbery charge, Senior has twice been convicted of Robbery in the First Degree. In public interviews, he has admitted to stabbing inmates while incarcerated on those charges. And the Government has recovered photos from his iCloud account of several firearms, demonstrating his continued access to weapons.

In addition to publicly promoting the gang and glorifying its activities, Senior is also a drug supplier for Gorilla Stone. Through direct Instagram messages and iMessages, obtained through search warrants, the Government has learned that Senior uses gang members, including both Naya Austin and Brandon Soto, a/k/a "Stacks," to sell drugs throughout New York. Austin, as described above, and Soto, as described directly below, are two of the gang's most violent members and prolific drug dealers.

Senior faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison and—because of his prior violent felony convictions—is a Career Offender under the Guidelines.

Senior is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Senior's prior violent felonies, the fact that Senior's gang activity has continued while on pretrial release for his open robbery case, his continued access to firearms, and his willingness to rely on the gang to provide protection—in some cases violently—are all factors that weigh heavily in favor of detention.

⁴ Bobby Williams was charged as a co-defendant with Senior in the robbery case in New York County Supreme Court. Williams pled guilty to Strangulation in the Second Degree in New York County Supreme Court and was sentenced to five years' imprisonment. Senior is currently on pre-trial release in that case.

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I. Brandon Soto, a/k/a “Stacks”

Soto is a high-ranking member of Gorilla Stone based in Poughkeepsie. Soto is charged with participating in the September 21, 2020 murder of a 15-year-old on a busy street in Poughkeepsie. Messages recovered from Soto’s Instagram account and other cellphones show that he was instrumental in planning the murder. Soto explicitly told other members that he (Soto) “pushed the button”—a common phrase Gorilla Stone members use to describe committing or ordering an act of violence—days after the member of a rival gang stabbed somebody under Soto in the Gorilla Stone hierarchy. Soto also drove the shooter to the location of the shooting, and two days after the murder, Soto texted defendant Thomas to delete the shooter’s Instagram Account.

A vehicle Soto has used to sell narcotics was captured on surveillance video near the scene of the murder dropping off the shooter. Cellphone location data and license plate reader information shows that Soto drove that vehicle into Brooklyn the night of the murder. The vehicle was eventually towed to an impound lot on September 25 by the New York City Police Department. After the vehicle was towed, on September 25, Soto sent panicked messages to Thomas: “I need some assistance out here...,” followed by “Idk what else to do.” Shortly after these messages, the vehicle was stolen out of the impound lot and set on fire in a secluded part of Upper Manhattan, as depicted below:



In addition to his participation in this horrific murder, the Government has also recovered several videos of gang assaults Soto has committed. In one particularly gruesome beating, Soto is seen beating a helpless victim (who appears to be unconscious after the severe beating) while screaming “YOU’RE NOT GORILLA.” And finally, Instagram messages between Soto and defendant Austin demonstrate his access to firearms: in a message in response to Austin’s search for a firearm, Soto responds by calling himself “Mr. Duffle,” duffle being Gorilla Stone’s code word for guns.

Soto faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison. Soto is charged in the following counts:

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- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Two (Travel Act Murder);
- Count Twelve (Possession with Intent to Distribute 28 grams and more crack cocaine);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Pre-trial detention is warranted for Soto. He is facing incredibly serious charges: participation in an execution-style gang murder on a public street in Poughkeepsie. And he has seemingly glorified his access to guns and his public gang assaults. Pretrial detention is more than appropriate.

J. Dezon Washington, a/k/a “Blakk”

Washington is a Peekskill-based member of Gorilla Stone. Among the conduct Washington is charged with is a gunpoint drug robbery in a Peekskill hotel room where the victim was savagely beaten. Evidence of the violent nature of the robbery was found at the crime scene:



Washington has also been intercepted over wiretaps discussing how he could help Austin acquire firearms (“duffles”). His role as a procurer of firearms has also been corroborated by screenshots he has sent Austin of websites selling firearms.

Washington faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 22 years in prison, and is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Five (Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering);

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- Count Six (Possession and Brandishing a Firearm in Relation to Count Five);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Washington's role in a violent robbery and his apparent willingness to purchase firearms for the gang show that pretrial detention is needed.

K. Robert Woods, a/k/a "Blakk Rob"

Woods is a particularly violent member of Gorilla Stone and, among other acts of violence, committed a brutal slashing of a victim in January 2018 (the "Slashing"). The wound from the Slashing stretched the entire left side of the victim's face, completely mutilating it. Woods was proud that he committed the Slashing: over his Instagram account, which the Government obtained pursuant to a search warrant, Woods sent a picture of the victim's face after the slashing to defendant Luster. Luster responded with a flexed muscle emoji, appearing to congratulate Woods on this gruesome act of violence that Woods committed for the gang. Woods was charged with the Slashing in New York County Supreme Court, and was released on bail in that case.

Wire intercepts have also confirmed that Woods has gotten into violent encounters with other Gorilla Stone members, and even Luster has commented that Woods is difficult to control. In addition to violence, Woods also deals drugs and engages in fraud schemes for the gang, as reflected in messages from his Instagram account.

Woods currently faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison for the conduct he is charged with. Woods is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Nine (Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy And Aiding and Abetting the Same)

The brutal slashing and Woods's continued participation in Gorilla Stone while on pretrial release warrant his detention in this case.

L. Stephen Hugh, a/k/a "Chino"

Hugh is a member of Gorilla Stone from Westchester County. Based on extractions from his cellphone and Austin's cellphone, Hugh was intimately involved with crack cocaine distribution across Westchester County. He has also undertaken, as charged in the Indictment, violent acts to cement his status in Gorilla Stone. On July 20, 2020, surveillance video captured muzzle flashes from a car associated with Hugh at an intersection in New Rochelle. Shell casings were recovered from the scene of the shooting after it happened. In text messages recovered from Hugh's phone, approximately 30 minutes after the shooting, Hugh texts another member of Gorilla Stone: "Tell Ammo [defendant Walker] it's situated." Hugh followed that message up with: "I would never want to bring di[s]grace to the family you heard." In other words, Hugh appears to

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admit to carrying out the shooting at Walker's behest to defend Gorilla Stone's reputation. Hugh's admissions did not end there. In text messages the next day (July 21) to defendant Washington, Hugh brags that he: "pushed the button last night." And two days later, on July 22, Hugh tells another individual: "I had to bang at some n*ggas."⁵

Hugh faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 25 years in prison. Hugh is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Three (Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering);
- Count Four (Possession and Discharge of a Firearm in Relation to Count Three);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Given the public shooting Hugh carried out, his commitment to Gorilla Stone, and his deep involvement in the Gorilla Stone narcotics conspiracy in Westchester County, detention pending trial is appropriate.

M. Jordan Ingram, a/k/a "Flow"

Jordan Ingram, a/k/a "Flow," is a Peekskill-based member of Gorilla Stone. Evidence uncovered over the course of the investigation has shown that he works closely with defendant Austin to move large quantities of crack cocaine in the Peekskill area. He is also charged with carrying out the gunpoint robbery with Austin and Washington, which is described above.

Ingram also appears to be a conduit to acquire weapons for Gorilla Stone. In an interception over Austin's phone, Ingram (using Austin's phone) was intercepted calling a gun store in Pennsylvania and asking "if I were coming in to purchase a weapon is there a waiting process?" Messages extracted from Austin's phone appear to confirm that Austin and Ingram did, in fact, travel together to purchase a firearm in Pennsylvania.

Ingram faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 22 years in prison, and is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Five (Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering);
- Count Six (Possession and Brandishing of a Firearm in Relation to Count Five);
- Count Eleven (Possession with Intent to Distribute 28 grams and more of Crack Cocaine);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

⁵ Hugh committed the shooting as retaliation for being robbed in June 2020 by rival Crips gang members in New Rochelle. This robbery was discussed by fellow Gorilla Stone members and the discussion was captured on wiretaps and recorded prison calls.

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Ingram's critical role in helping Austin traffic crack cocaine, his participation in a violent gunpoint robbery, and his role in acquiring firearms for a violent street gang, are all factors which warrant detention.

N. Shanay Outlaw, a/k/a "Easy"

Outlaw helps manage Gorilla Stone's finances. Erskine was intercepted over wiretaps turning to Outlaw for exact figures in the gang's collective pot, or "kitty." In addition, through cellphone extractions and records from the New York State Department of Labor ("DOL"), the Government learned that Outlaw worked with Austin to file several fraudulent unemployment applications with the DOL. Additional wiretaps confirmed that this fraud scheme was pervasive throughout the gang's ranks.

The gang's financial sophistication spreads beyond that. Outlaw was involved—as were several of the defendants—in a fraudulent 501(c)(3) principally run by defendant Erskine called: Determined Adults Exceedingly Motivating Peers Into Responsible Entrepreneurs ("D.A. E.M.P.I.R.E."). "Empire" is a common greeting amongst Gorilla Stone members. D.A. E.M.P.I.R.E., as described over wiretaps and recorded jail calls, was designed to take advantage of non-profit grants to benefit gang members. In one particularly telling call between Erskine and defendant Reid: "Your wife, me, everybody else, we need to get paid the correct amount of bread and the only way we going to do that is through donations and grants. And then your wife, she don't have to worry about working and none of that. You ain't got to worry about shit like that no more." In other words, Erskine explicitly admits that getting grants into D.A. E.M.P.I.R.E. meant that gang members, not the broader community, would benefit.

In short, Gorilla Stone has sophisticated financial operations for a street gang. Outlaw has access to, and knowledge of, the significant, collective resources of the gang. A strict bail package, including home incarceration, is warranted to ensure her appearance in court.

O. Isaiah Santos, a/k/a "Zay"

Santos is a Gorilla Stone member based out of Manhattan. His primary role for the gang is dealing narcotics, including significant quantities of marijuana. The organized nature of his operation is reflected in precise pricing lists he has provided to customers, which were recovered by law enforcement from his iCloud account pursuant to a warrant.

In addition, and disturbingly, Santos had several pictures of firearms stored in his iCloud. Perhaps most troublingly is the picture of a firearm with a silencer attached:

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Santos is also charged with using firearms in the course of drug robberies. On February 2, 2020, during a drug deal where the customer refused to pay Santos, Santos robbed the customer and brandished his gun while threatening the customer. Days after the robbery, in text messages recovered from Santos's iCloud, Santos appears to admit to the robbery saying: "he bought that and he can't pay me."

Santos was originally charged with this robbery in February 2020. He was bailed in that case and since that time, based on his iCloud return, it appears that he has not stopped selling narcotics. This is borne out by the fact that he was arrested for narcotics trafficking just a short while ago on October 24, 2020. Even after this latest arrest, based on information provided to the Government from a confidential informant, Santos has continued to traffic in narcotics.

Santos faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 17 years in prison. Santos is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fifteen (Possession and Brandishing of a Firearm in Relation to Count Thirteen)

Given the violent act that Santos is charged with, his access to sophisticated firearms, and his continued criminal conduct despite two arrests since February of this year, detention is warranted.

P. Roberta Sligh, a/k/a "Trouble"

Sligh is a Peekskill-based member of Gorilla Stone and close associate of defendant Austin. Cellphone extractions and social media search warrants have made plain that Sligh is intimately involved in moving large amounts of crack cocaine in the Peekskill community with Austin, which has had a devastating impact in that small community. In addition, cellphone extractions have shown Austin and Sligh exchanging surveillance video of a brutal beating of a Victim outside a convenience store on April 9, 2020 in the early evening hours. During that video, Austin and Sligh are seen dragging an individual out of a convenience store while viciously beating the Victim. A third individual is depicted beating the Victim with a tire iron.

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Sligh has also exchanged messages with guns and, in one particularly telling exchange, Austin sent Sligh a screenshot of a conversation between her (Austin) and Washington about firearms available for purchase through a website.

Sligh has undertaken the charged conduct while under the supervision of Westchester County Probation. Sligh is currently serving a five-year term of probation after being convicted of Criminal Possession of a Weapon in the Second Degree in January 2020 after being arrested with a handgun in Peekskill. In the aftermath of that arrest, Sligh proudly boasted to a Peekskill detective, in a recorded, post-arrest, post-*Miranda* interview, that she was a member of Gorilla Stone. And it was only months later that Sligh was seemingly looking for another firearm in the conversation discussed above.

Sligh faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 15 years in prison. Sligh is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Put simply, Sligh has undertaken a slew of criminal activity—engaging in a violent assault, trafficking in narcotics, and seeking to acquire firearms—with fellow gang members while under Court supervision. There are therefore no conditions that would ensure that she is not a danger to the community or would otherwise comply with court supervision.

Q. Brinae Thornton, a/k/a “Luxury”

Thornton is a Godmother of the Money Gang Cave of Gorilla Stone, making her the highest ranking female member of that Cave. Over social media and music videos, Thornton has been active in promoting the gang. Thornton’s Instagram account also shows she is part and parcel of the gang’s narcotics trafficking and, in fact, has had resale quantities of crack cocaine seized from her in July 2019.

Thornton also lives the gang’s violent ethos. On August 8, 2018, Thornton was captured on surveillance video handing off a gun to a fellow gang member. That gang member, in turn, fires several rounds in the middle of a crowded Brooklyn street in the early evening hours. Thornton was later arrested in possession of the gun that was used during the August 8 shooting, which was confirmed through a ballistics match.⁶

Thornton faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 25 years in prison. Thornton is charged in the following counts:

- Count One (Racketeering Conspiracy);
- Count Seven (Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering);
- Count Eight (Possession and Discharge of a Firearm in Relation to Count Seven);

⁶ Thornton is currently serving a state sentence for possession of that firearm.

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- Count Thirteen (Narcotics Conspiracy); and
- Count Fourteen (Possession of Firearms in Furtherance of Narcotics Conspiracy and Aiding and Abetting the Same)

Thornton's leadership role in a violent enterprise and participation in a brazen, public shooting merit pre-trial detention.

R. Jamal Trent, a/k/a "Trap Smoke"

Trent is a supplier of crack cocaine to Westchester-based members of Gorilla Stone. Specifically, defendants Austin and Hugh have turned to Trent several times to acquire crack cocaine ("arod"). Trent appears to be important to their supply of crack cocaine, and Austin and Hugh, over text messages, have had detailed discussions about the quality of Trent's supply. Trent and Austin have also discussed other narcotics they could traffic together. In messages recovered from cellphone extractions, Trent and Austin discussed in detail a synthetic drug they could make, using either a combination of ketamine or morphine and K2.

Trent also appears to have messaged Austin photographs of weapons he wished to acquire. In May of this year, Trent messaged Austin a photograph and a link to a firearm from www.grabagun.com. Trent's apparent desire to acquire a firearm is particularly concerning. Trent has two prior convictions for illegal firearms possession. He is also currently on New York State parole for one of those firearms possession charges. In other words, Trent is trafficking in large amounts of narcotics and seeking to acquire weapons while on parole for having illegally possessed a firearm. *Cf. Brewer*, 408 U.S. at 477.

Trent faces a mandatory minimum sentence of 10 years in prison, on powerful proof, and is charged in Count Thirteen of the Indictment. Trent's conduct while on Parole has eliminated any guesswork as to how he would conduct himself if granted bail pending trial here. Pre-trial detention is appropriate.

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V. Pretrial Detention is Warranted

Accordingly, for the reasons set forth above, the Government respectfully submits that all the defendants in the Gorilla Stone Indictment, except Outlaw, should be detained today pending trial.⁷

Respectfully submitted,

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⁷ The Government respectfully requests that it be permitted to supplement its arguments for detention based on additional facts learned in the investigation, during today's arrests and searches, and during Pretrial Services' interviews of the defendants.